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Abstract

The Extent to Which Educational Counselors Possess Skills to Deal With Crises Counseling in the Schools of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

**Yehya Mohammed AL Atawi
Mu'tah University, 2006**

The aim of this study was to investigate the extent to which educational counselors possess skills to deal with crises counseling in the schools of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and whether the possession by educational counselors of these skills differ according to counselor's gender, specialization and practical experience in counseling.

Population of the study consisted of (601) male and female counselors, (368) were male counselors and (233) were female counselors who were randomly chosen by the simple available method. To achieve the objectives of the study, a questionnaire was developed to measure the extent to which educational counselor possesses skills to deal with crises counseling.

The reliability and validity of the questionnaire were verified. To answer the two questions of this study arithmetic means, standard deviations and three- way analysis were used for the responses of study sample individuals to the study instruments. The Scheffe test was also used for posterior dimensions.

The results showed that educational counselors possess planning skills for crisis management, skills to know students who have post- crisis anxiety symptoms, skills of interference during the crisis and skills of evaluation and follow up management at low degree and below the expected level (intermediate degree).

The results revealed also that there are differences of statistical significance in the gender variable in favor of females in the fields of planning skills for crisis management and skills to know students with post-crisis anxiety symptoms. Differences of statistical significance appeared also in the experience variable in favor of those with long experience in planning skills for crisis management.

The study was concluded by a number of recommendations, most important of which is the necessity to open advanced centers for crises counseling in the educational districts in order to contribute to developing educational counselors skills.

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31	17	8	6	31	19	8	4	31	-	31
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9	1.0373	2.2213	.	.1
5	1.0465	2.3278	.	.2
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10	0.95	2.0899	.	.4
6	1.0441	2.3078	.	.5
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3	1.0155	2.4783	.	.7
7	0.96	2.2962	.	.8
				.9
12	0.86	1.8517	.	.10
11	0.94	1.9850	.	.11
8	1.0009	2.2446	.	.12
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4	1.0237	2.3394	.	.14
				.15
1	1.0296	2.5158	.	.16
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1	0.98	2.5158	.	.18

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5	0.82	2.0050		.	.15
6	0.83	1.9534	.		.16
4	0.95	2.0616	.		.17
8	0.81	1.7072	.		.18
3	0.90	2.1048	.		.19
1	1.0150	2.4409	.		.20
2	0.92	2.4043	.		.21
9	0.85	1.6839	.		

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5	0.89	2.1348	.	.23
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1	1.0290	2.4807	.	.25
9	0.85	1.9950	.	.26
7	0.89	2.0749	.	.27
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10	0.84	1.8933	.	.29
				.30
12	0.85	1.7550	.	.31
11	0.87	1.8453	.	.32
				.33
6	0.88	2.0833	.	
3	1.0580	2.3883	.	
4	1.0289	2.2767	.	

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12	0.83	1.7654	.	
1	1.1253	2.4725	.	.35
6	0.87	2.1567	.	.36
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10	0.96	2.0799	.	.38
3	0.95	2.2421	.	.39
				.40
8	0.90	2.0948	.	
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11	0.87	1.9052	.	
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2	1.0931	2.3028	.	
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				10	10-6	5-1	
0.63	3.7328	0.66	3.8452	0.85	3.6198	0.48	3.4417
0.69	3.6360	0.74	3.5935	0.58	3.7500	0.73	3.5455
0.70	3.6678	0.71	3.6412	0.62	3.7124	0.77	3.6705
0.68	3.6723	0.71	3.6725	0.60	3.7079	0.72	3.6133
0.73	3.6818	0.67	4.2778	0.76	4.0417	0.56	3.2639
0.58	3.8061	0.60	3.8095	0.55	3.9444	0.59	3.6818
0.68	3.8438	0.66	3.9430	0.67	3.7241	0.73	3.7868
0.66	3.8273	0.64	3.9117	0.65	3.7708	0.70	3.7153
0.64	3.7257	0.66	3.8741	0.59	3.6667	0.50	3.3750
0.65	3.7019	0.69	3.6835	0.57	3.7986	0.65	3.6136
0.70	3.7452	0.71	3.7687	0.64	3.7173	0.75	3.7287
0.68	3.7324	0.70	3.7611	0.61	3.7298	0.71	3.6626

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" "				
*0.05	3.550	1.635	1	1.635
*0.02	3.736	1.720	2	3.441
0.94	0.05	0.05	2	0.05
0.40	0.91	0.41	2	0.83
0.93	0.07	0.03	2	0.06
0.11	1.862	0.85	4	3.429
				×
				×
0.75	0.47	0.21	4	0.87
		0.47	583	268.427
			600	278.742
.(0.05= α)				
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(3.55) (f)

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10	10-6	5-1		
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		10		10-6		5-1	
0.48	3.9150	0.50	3.9444	0.51	3.8681	0.38	3.8667
0.57	3.8531	0.58	3.8322	0.56	3.9671	0.55	3.6667
0.60	3.8931	0.64	3.7942	0.52	3.9409	0.85	4.0724
0.57	3.8877	0.60	3.8353	0.52	3.9365	0.56	3.9705
0.67	4.0303	0.46	4.2963	0.55	4.0556	0.83	3.8889
0.48	4.0000	0.42	3.9746	0.50	4.2346	0.59	3.8889
0.59	4.1484	0.56	4.1603	0.57	4.0790	0.64	4.1990
0.57	4.1078	0.53	4.1083	0.55	4.1032	0.65	4.1111
0.51	3.9311	0.50	3.9679	0.50	3.8889	0.56	3.8750
0.54	3.9100	0.52	3.8915	0.55	4.0340	0.57	3.7778
0.61	4.0053	0.63	3.9489	0.54	3.9990	0.61	4.1357
0.58	3.9730	0.59	3.9364	0.54	3.9945	0.61	4.0385

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" "					
*0.01	6.020	1.991	1	1.991	
0.62	0.46	0.15	2	307.	
0.22	1.484	0.49	2	0.98	
0.67	0.39	0.13	2	0.26	×
0.99	0.006	0.0015	2	0.003	×
0.09	2.018	0.66	4	2.670	×
				×	×
0.70	0.53	0.71	4	0.71	
		331.	583	192.806	
			600	199.727	
.(0.05= α)					

(0.01= α)

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0.51	0.42	0.16	1	0.16		
0.40	0.91	0.36	2	0.72		
0.49	0.70	0.27	2	0.55		
0.17	1.723	0.67	2	1.354		×
0.82	0.19	0.07	2	0.15		×
0.26	1.307	0.51	4	2.054		×
0.66	0.59	0.23	4	0.93	×	×
		0.39	583	229.086		
			600	235.004		

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0.16	1.959	0.86	1	0.86
0.20	1.587	0.69	2	1.394
0.30	1.193	0.52	2	1.048
0.25	1.357	0.59	2	1.191
0.73	0.30	0.13	2	0.26
0.56	0.74	0.32	4	1.299
0.98	0.097	0.04	4	0.17
		0.43	583	255.988
			600	262.21

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0.08	2.990	0.63	1	0.63
0.16	1.802	0.56	2	1.128
0.45	0.79	0.24	2	0.49
0.24	1.412	0.44	2	0.88
0.94	0.057	0.025	2	0.05
0.16	1.631	0.51	4	2.043
0.81	0.38	0.12	4	0.48
		0.31	583	182.482
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